

11

## fglhhnfyrl kfgR; dkegRbiqkZnlrkoš ds: i ea ^viukxk^, d dgkuh

### ik- Hjr l jškjo totkys

xksl sdyk]foKku , oe okf.kT; egkfo | ky;  
[kkexkø ft- cyMk.kk

dyk] dgkuh] fdLI svki pkgabl stksHkh uke nal kfgR; dh l cl sfnypli vkš  
eukjat u fo/kk ds: lk eagekjsl keusvkrh gSA vxj ge dgkuh dh 'kq okr dh ckrsdjarks  
tkfgj gSdgkuh lkr; d ; q; eafo | keku fkh gšvks jgøh A Ykøthu dgkuh l H; rk dh dgkuh  
cuusrd u tkusfdrusdVhysjklrkae: LFkykš i Bkjsnfj; k vkš igkMkaearšrh] bBykrh  
gøZfd l h mPN[ky unh dh rjg dbZ; qkødks ikj dj xbA lkr; q;] =srk }kjk ; k dh iz krj  
ykyk] rkcZvkš oržeku] Qkbžj] lykflvd ; q; eaHkh dgkuh fodkl eku gksjgh gSA i kjšk  
eadgkuh ^Hkhe cšvdk\* ds i Rfkjkeamdh xbZA Ykød&dFkkvkaesjph&cl h dgkuh dHkh  
viuh nkn&nkn dHkh ukuk&ukuh dh tçku cudj dHkh ghj&jka>kWdk Qjeku eš rks  
dHkh bfrgkl dh fojxkFkkvkaearksdHkh dBi qy] dkVp vkš fl uek cudj vkš oržeku  
eağšh ikWj cu l kbcj Lis eamM jgh gšA dgkuh gj ; q; eatufiz; vkš d.kšiz; jgh gSA

bl izdkj l sfglhh l kfgR; ds vusd fo/kk eaifjorž vk;Zvkš bl ifjorž dks  
mtkxj dj l kfgR; eaifjorž ds l kfk&nfyrl kfgR; Hkh gekjs l keus l 'kDr l kfgR; ds  
: lkeavkrk gSij ftl izdkj vusd cnyko Hkkjr eavk; sij l fn; ksl svR; kpj fd fiMk  
fny eanckdj nfyrl kfgR; gekjs l keus vk; k gSA ftl ea vU; k; ]vR; kpj mRi hMu  
vkfnfd ^nkl uk\* gh nfyrl vo/kkj.kk dh tuuh gSA ; g nklrk ml dh ijkt; dsdkj.k gks  
; k ml datle] tkfr ; k dkchfy; r dslrj dh fhklurk dksge nšk l drsgSA nfyrl dgkuh  
eanksxqkka dk gksuk vko'; d g& , d Hkneyd 0; oLFkk dk fojksk vkš nš jh ifjorž dk  
l dYi A ; snksuqgh xqk enkunkl uše'kjk; fd dgkuh; keagSA

i[; kr nfyrl kfgR; dkj ^ekgunkl uše'kjk; \* dk ifl /n dgkuh l xg vkoktsA  
bl l xg ds vfrjhDr Hkh mudh dbZ dgkuh; kW i = & i f = dkvka eagekj k tckc vkfn ea  
izdkf'kr gkrh jgh gSA

ekgunkl uŕe'kjk; dh yŕch l 'kDr vkŕ ekfeZl dgkuh viuk xkŕ gŕ ft l ea nfyрка ij gksokys vR; kpkjks dk ; FkkFkZ fp=.k fd; k gSA bl xkŕ dk fp=.k bl izdkj djrsg&^^, d fgLI sealko.kZrFkk fiNMh tkrh ; kuh ckeu] cfu; k] Bkdij] jktiur] tkV] R; kxh] ; kno] xqfj] dk; LFk rfkk dHkhZ ukfr dsyxs jgrsFksA nqjseal o.kZvkŕ nfyрtkfr; k ; kuh pekij] pkeM] okYehdh] [kVhd] rŕyh] l ŕh] ukb] tykgŕ [kjcqŕ efu; kjh\*\*1 bl xko eagj xko fd rjg ekgunkl uŕe'kjk; xkŕ ds nks Hkkxka dk n'kZu djrh gŕ tks, d gksrsgq sHkh rfkk nqjsoxkŕ ds mPpoxZ geakk l snckrs vk; sgŕ vkŕ ml s viusHkks fd olrql e>rsgsvkŕ vR; kpkj djrsgSA bl xkŕ esgfj; k dk ifjokj jgrk gŕ tks tkrh l spekj gŕ gfj; k dk cŕk l Eir vkŕ l Eir dh iRuh Nfe; k¼dcqjh½ tksnfyр olrh esjgrsgSA bl xkŕ esnfyр, d olrqqgŕ tks l Hkh dsfy, miHkks fd olrqqgSA xkŕ dh l kekftd fLFkr; k¼ dk fp=.k bl izdkj g&^efuhj ckeuka dk Fkk vkŕ gosyh Bkdijks dh A 'ksk xkŕ cfu; k¼ dk; LFkk¼ ; knok¼ dŕeZ; k¼ vkŕ jktiurka dk dCtk Fkk] vf/kdkj Fkk blgh vf/kdkj l Eilu tkfr; kausml dh clrh ds, d&, d vkneh&vkŕr] cPpŕ cŕsdksolrq cuk fn; k Fkk A ft l dk tc pkgk blreky dj fy; k vkŕ tc eu fd; k, d rjQ Qad fn; k A\*\*2

gfj; k dh iks-o/kqNfe; k¼dcqjh½ tc Bkdij dh gosyh vkŕ [krkaij dke djus l s euk djrh gŕ rksBkdij dk eaŕyk cŕk dgrk gŕ & ^^ nŕk jh dcqjh A ; k rks l h/kh rjg l s gekjs [krkseadke djus vk tk] ojuk ge pekjal stc jnLrh Hkh dke yuk tkursgSA fQj rjk ?kjokyk rks gel sdtZysx; k gŕ A ml dk ewy u l gh C; kt rksrwpdk gh l drh g&\*\*\*3 vkŕ tc Nfe; k¼dcqjh½ euk djrh gŕ rksBkdij Nfe; k dksuak dj iŕs xkŕ es?kŕkrk gSA xkŕ dsfd l h Hkh 0; Drh eabruk l kgl ugh gŕ sfd bl dŕR; dk fojksk dj l dsA Bkdij vkŕ ml dsyBŕ xkŕ l fn; kal snfyрkaij bl izdkj dstŕe djrsgSA, d yBŕ dg jgk Fkk& ^^ l kyksMŕ pekjŕ gel sgh l huktkjh] gesgh vk¼ksfn [kkrs gksA\*\* vcdh ckj yBŕ cksyk Fkk& ^^vc vius& vius?kja ea gh gxuk&eŕuk l l jka A\*\* os l c vc&ikl vk x, Fks A gfj; k viuh ykBh tehu ij vŕdrsgq smlgsjksduk pkgrk gŕ A & Bkdij dk, d ckf'kan ml s xkyf; kansrsgq /kdsy nrk gŕ ^^gV cŕ<subZrksrjh Hkh xkM ea ykBh nsnh tk, xh A\*\* fQj xgkŕsgq Bkdij dk eaŕyk cŕk dgrk g& ^^bl dcqjh dh rjg rŕ l cdh vkŕ rka dksuak fd; k tk; xk A rHkh rŕgkjsfnekx fBdkus vk, xa A\*\*4 Bkdij vkŕ ml dsyBŕ l fn; ka l s nfyрkaij bl izdkj dstŕe djrsjgsA lko.kZekuf l drk oky kadsfd l xkŕ l o.kZgks l drk gŕ ijarqnfyrka dsfy, xkŕ ; krukxg gSA gfj; k dsek/; e l s xkŕ fd okLrfodr k dk fp=.k fd; k x; k g&^ij bl xkŕ esfeyk D; k ml s rfkk ml dh tkfr ds ykska dk \ ckj&ckj cbTTkrh vkŕ tykye dh ftUnxh A MI suQjr l h gksx; h xkŕ l sa Bkdij dsyxs ih<h&nj&ih<h mudh tku dsyaks ij vR; kpkj djrsjgs vkŕ os mudh xykeh A ml dh tkr dsne yaks dks l k&l ksxt tehu feyh Fkh] Bkdij us izkku l sfey&feykdj vius

uke fy[k yh A UksigysHkh Bkdij dstj[kjhn xyke Fkš vc Hkh A xkš esfdrusyxskaads  
ikl tehu gksxh\ u tehu] u ?kj] u dqvkw u fMLiBl jh gSvks u gh MKDVj gSA D; k gS  
vkl[kj bl xkš ea dny gosyh vks eflhj A nksukagh mudsfy; scsdkj A\*\*5

ekgunkl uše'kjk; bl dgkuh ea vR; kpkj dk fp=.k djrs gSA vks xkš fd  
volFkk dk n'kz djkrsgSA xkš esthou vko'; d dbZfptagh ugh gS; gkš rksxkš fd  
nfy ykx gh olrkek= gStksmPpo.khZ dsl rk; sgSA

gfj; k /kfy; k vi uh dksjh eayš/k gvrk Fkk A ml dh vk[kkaesl keusBkdij  
dh rhu fi<h; kadsxkš okyka ij fd, tye dsfp=.k vHkh rš jgsFksA xkš dk dkbZ vkneh  
, l k 'kk; n <kusl sfeystl dh ihB ij Bkdij ; k ml dsdkfjansdspkcdkadsfu'kku u i Ms  
gkaA Uksfu'kku nfjanxh dsp'enh xokg FksA ml dh tkr dh cgr de vksrs, d h gksxh  
ftUgsBkdijka vks muds yBšks dscykos ij gosyh u tkuk iMk gksA , d&, d ds cnu us  
vupkgsog l c >syk Fkk A bfl yh, xkš esde mezdh cšh; ksdsgkfk i hysdj mlgal l jky  
Hkst fn; k tkrk Fkk A\*\*6

bl izdkj vU; oxkš jkjk tye rFkk ; kruk] vfrihMk] dk ee] Li 'kz  
?kVukvksdk fp=.k fd; k gSA dgk tkrk gSfd dgh uk dgh l srksbl fiMk dk var gksuk Fkk  
bl tksij.kk nsusdk dke l Eir ustksnl ohard i<k gSA og 'kgj esjkt xkj dsfy, x; k gS  
A bl h dsl kFk&l kFk nfyrkseapruk vk; h gSA bl nkl uk l sefDr dk l kgl vc muea  
vk; k gSA dcrjh dks l jvke uak djus dh ?kVuk usnfyrka dks, drk dsfy, ckak dj  
fn; k A e>ys Bkdij dsfo: ) i qyl esfjikyZfy[kkus dk fu.kz; gkrk gSvks vU; k; o  
vR; kpkj dsf[kykQ l ak'kz dk , syku gkrk g&^vakjk f?kjus l s igys mlgkus , syku dj  
fn; k] ge vu'ku djksA Hkqk&gMrky djksA gekjh l ekf/k; kš; gh cuxh A vlu dk nkuk  
Hkh u [kk, ks A mudsejusdsckn gh vc xkš dsyxs mudh vffkz; kadsclkk nsA cgr l g  
fy; k Bkdij kadsih<h&nj&ih<h tye A vc vks u l gksA\*\* l a qr vk/; ku Fkk mudseu ea  
A\*\*7 l qyl izkkl u vkt Hkh l o.kzdsLkkFk gSA bl ?kVuk fd fjikyZfy[kkusclrh l sX; kjg  
yxs x; sfsA i qyl okykausmYVs budkagh ekj&ihV dj Fkkuseaclh dj fn; k A &^xko ds  
Bkdij dk uke l qdj balKDVj dh vkšksped&l h mBrh gSA ml dseg l svpkud fudy  
i Mrk g&^dksu tkr gks\\*\* pekj gSA

fQj ge D; k dja migkj dsLoj eabai DVj dgrk gS

^ gekjh fjikyZfy[k fyth, A\*\* l Eir i q% dgrk gSA dñ nj dejs eapqih jgrh gSA  
vpkud bai DVj dk loj xekšsyxk tkvks tš sxk l svk, gksos sgh ykš tkvka ; gk  
fdl h dh fjikyZ&foiky ugh fy[kh tk; xhA vksx tc bai DVj Hkhrj l sig h rjg l s [kksy  
pdk Fkk] og dgrk g& l kykspekjks vc rīgstcku Hkh yMkuk vk x; kA , d , d dh xkš

esešusMMk u p<k; k rksejk uke Hkh , l -ih- R; kxh ugh A\*\*8 bl izdkj mudseu eadkrah dh Hkkouk rhoz gkus yxh vkš I Eir ds Lokj ea Hkh vc vkdtsk Fkk xykeh NkMus dk vk>kn gkusdk vkš , d ubZvk>kn nfu; k cl kusus dk A

&^Hkš; k ge dc rd detkj cusjg&š dc rd ge xykeksdh rjg jg&s rfgs ekye ughackckl kgc MkW vEcMdj usD; k dgk Fkk Ar&us mudk uke l uk gSA , d&nks ckj 14 , iŷ ij dk; Zde Hkh gq FksA ml gkusdgk Fkk] xykekadksxykeh dk vgl kl dj kksosxykeh dh t&hj Lo; arkM nxsA\*\*8

bl izdkj xkš dsyks viusvki dksxykeh fd t&hjsdksrkM dj , d l kfk LkHkh vLo.khZ; nfyx oxZdsyks xkš dks [kkyh dj , d ubZnfu; k fd [kkst esfudy tkrsgS vkš ml nfu; k ea viusvki dh nfu; k dks dkchy fdl izdkj fd; k tk, bl [kkst ea fudy iMrsgSA

I nHkZx&k %&

- 1½ viuk xkš & dgkuh l &g vkokts& y[kd &ekgunkl uŷe'kjk;
- 2½ viuk xkš & dgkuh l &g vkokts& y[kd &ekgunkl uŷe'kjk;
- 3½ viuk xkš & dgkuh l &g vkokts& y[kd &ekgunkl uŷe'kjk;
- 4½ viuk xkš & dgkuh l &g vkokts& y[kd &ekgunkl uŷe'kjk;
- 5½ viuk xkš & dgkuh l &g vkokts& y[kd &ekgunkl uŷe'kjk;
- 6½ viuk xkš & dgkuh l &g vkokts& y[kd &ekgunkl uŷe'kjk;
- 7½ viuk xkš & dgkuh l &g vkokts& y[kd &ekgunkl uŷe'kjk;
- 8½ viuk xkš & dgkuh l &g vkokts& y[kd &ekgunkl uŷe'kjk;